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**A STUDY ON DISPLACED IDENTITY OF THE TRAFFICKED  
CHILDREN IN THE THREE SELECTED YOUNG ADULT  
NOVELS OF THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY**



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## Abstrak

Penyeludupan kanak-kanak merupakan sejenis penyakit sosial di mana mangsa-mangsanya mengalami trauma kronik yang sering melibatkan penyalahgunaan fizikal dan psikologikal serta kematian. Walaupun banyak kajian mengenai penyeludupan manusia boleh didapati di rak-rak buku, tiada satu kajian kesusasteraan jitu yang meliputi pemerdagangan isu kanak-kanak secara berasingan dari pemerdagangan manusia. Kajian ini bertujuan untuk mempelajari persekitaran ekologi yang menyumbang kepada keujudan pemerdagangan kanak-kanak yang berterusan. Ia juga mengkaji kesan persekitaran ekologi ke atas identiti kanak-kanak dalam tiga novel terpilih: Novel *'Beast of No Nation'* oleh Uzodinma Iweala, *'Sold'* oleh Patricia McCormick dan *'Boys without Names'* oleh Kashmira Sheth. Teori Sistem Ekologi (EST) yang diperkenalkan oleh Bronfenbrenner telah digunakan sebagai sebuah kerangka teori untuk kajian ini. Sebuah pendekatan tematik yang dipelopori oleh Braun dan Clarke (2006) telah digunakan untuk menganalisis teks kesusasteraan ini. Keseluruhan dapatan kajian menunjukkan bahawa pedagang-pedagang haram sentiasa bekerja untuk memadamkan identiti kanak-kanak yang diperdagangan dan menggantikan identiti mereka dengan identiti sebagai hamba, struktur ekologi telah menyumbang kepada pembangunan identiti kanak-kanak yang diseludupi ini dan dengan mengimbuai sejarah kanak-kanak yang diseludupi ini, mereka dapat mengembalikan identiti mereka dan menentang para pedagang haram; Kajian ini menggalakkan para sarjana untuk melanjutkan penyelidikan-penyelidikan mereka dengan melibatkan novel-novel yang telah diterbitkan selepas tahun 2010. Kajian ini mencadangkan bahawa terdapat keperluan untuk menyelidiki identiti dan harga diri para pedagang haram. Penyelidikan pada masa hadapan dirasakan perlu untuk memajukan dan menerokai penemuan-penemuan baru ini. Adalah penting untuk memberi fokus yang lebih kepada tajuk baru mengenai pemerdagangan kanak-kanak seperti pengedaran organ kanak-kanak, pengedaran dadah oleh kanak-kanak dan pengedaran kanak-kanak sebagai peminta sedekah dalam Sastera Remaja atau dalam sastera jenis lain. Adalah perlu untuk mengkaji identiti mangsa-mangsa yang masih hidup. Adalah perlu untuk mengkaji identiti mangsa-mangsa yang masih hidup.

**Kata kunci:** Ecological System Theory oleh Bronfenbrenner, Pemerdagangan kanak-kanak sebagai buruh, Pemerdagangan seks kanak-kanak, Pemerdagangan askar kanak-kanak.

## Abstract

Child trafficking is a social disease where its preys endure chronic trauma in which they usually suffer from physical and psychological abuse as well as death. Despite the substantial number of studies on human trafficking available on bookshelves, there is no exact literary study that has tackled the issue of child trafficking separately from human trafficking. This research aims to study the ecological environment that contributes to the continuous emergence of child trafficking. It also examines the effects of ecological environment on the identity of the children in three selected novels: Uzodinma Iweala's *Beast of No Nation*, Patricia McCormick's *Sold* and Kashmiri Sheth's *Boys without Names*. Bronfenbrenner's Ecological System Theory (EST) was used as a theoretical framework for this study. A thematic approach by Braun and Clarke (2006) was used to analyse these literary texts. The overall findings of this study show that (i) traffickers always aim to erase the identity of the trafficked children and replace it with the identity of slaves; (ii) ecological structures have contributed to the identity development of these trafficked children; (iii) by recalling the history of the trafficked children, they may recover their identities and resist the traffickers. This study encourages scholars to extend their investigations to include novels which were published after 2010. It also suggests that there is a need to study the identity and self-esteem of traffickers. Future research is necessary to improve and elaborate on the new findings. It is important to focus on more new topics on child trafficking such as child organ trafficking, child drug trafficking and child begging trafficking in Young Adult Literature or other sorts of literature. It is necessary to study the identities of the survivals.

**Keywords:** Bronfenbrenner's Ecological System Theory, Child labour trafficking, Child sex trafficking, Child soldier trafficking.

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## **List of Abbreviations**

EST	Ecological System Theory
YA	Young Adult
YAL	Young Adult Literature
YAR	Young Adult Reader
USA	United States of America
UN	United Nations
UNCRC	United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime



# CHAPTER ONE

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background of the Study

Slavery did not end with the abolishment of the slavery law in the 19th century (Craig, 2017). It carries on today and hurts human beings in every country. This slavery is called child trafficking or modern slavery (Rezaeian, 2016; Siller, 2016; Kara, 2017; Tolla & Singh, 2018). Children are coerced into sex industries, agriculture, mines and sweatshops (Chuang, 2010). Child trafficking breaches the law of human rights as set by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) (2009) that promised to protect and offer equal treatment to all and especially children (Simmons, Lloyd & Stewart, 2018).

Records from the International Labor Organization (ILO) and Walk Free Foundation (2017) estimated that there were 24.9 million victims of human trafficking in 2017. It was estimated that vulnerable women and children occupied a high percentage of human trafficking (Bales, 2000; American Society of International Law, 2001; Lehti & Aromaa, 2006; Pandey, Tewari, & Bhowmick, 2013; McClarty et al., 2014).

Child trafficking is a communal virus where its victims bear chronic pain often included physical and psychological abuse as well as death (UNODC, 2009; Banović & Bjelajac, 2012; McGill, 2017). No country is devoid of child trafficking whether it is a developing or developed country. Cole and Sprang (2015) confirm that “children

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